

**K Nearest Neighbors (KNN)**

**ML**

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import
train_test_split
from sklearn.neighbors import
KNeighborsClassifier
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
cd C:\Users\Dev\Desktop\Kaggle\Breast_Cancer
# Changing the read file location to the location of the file

df = pd.read_csv('data.csv')

y = df['diagnosis']
X = df.drop('diagnosis', axis = 1)
X = X.drop('Unnamed: 32', axis = 1)
X = X.drop('id', axis = 1)
# Separating the dependent and independent variable

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, y, test_size = 0.3, random_state = 0)
# Splitting the data into training and testing data
```

```
K = []
training = []
test = []
scores = {}

for k in range(2, 21):
    clf = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = k)
    clf.fit(X_train, y_train)

    training_score = clf.score(X_train, y_train)
    test_score = clf.score(X_test, y_test)
    K.append(k)

    training.append(training_score)
    test.append(test_score)
    scores[k] = [training_score, test_score]
```

```
for keys, values in scores.items():  
    print(keys, ':', values)
```

```
ax = sns.stripplot(K, training);  
ax.set(xlabel = 'values of k', ylabel = 'Training  
Score')
```

```
plt.show()
```

```
# function to show plot
```

```
ax = sns.stripplot(K, test);  
ax.set(xlabel = 'values of k', ylabel = 'Test Score')  
plt.show()  
plt.scatter(K, training, color = 'k')  
plt.scatter(K, test, color = 'g')  
plt.show()  
# For overlapping scatter plots
```